

Figure 2.1 Locations of orangutan research sites mentioned in this study. See Table 2.1 for abbreviations of sites included in this study.

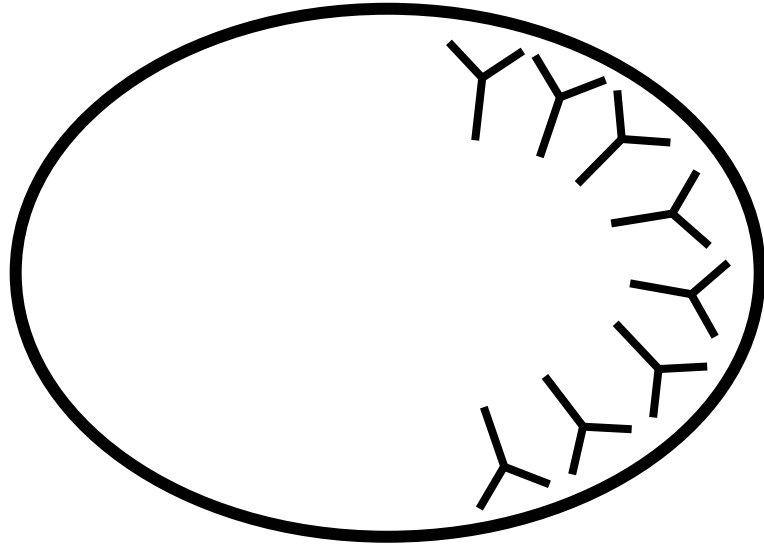


Figure 2.2 A schematic representation of the arrangement of twigs in a nest, seen in the **artistic pillows** made by orangutans at Tanjung Puting (Drawing by Biruté M. F. Galdikas).

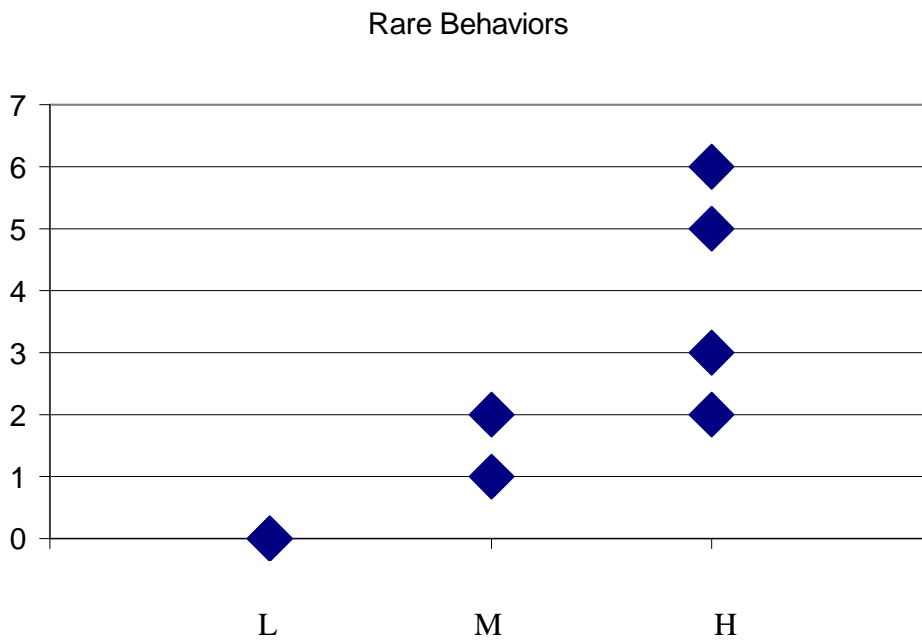


Figure 2.3 Number of rare behaviors observed at each site (by observation intensity at site). Note that both SOR and LKN had no observations of apparently rare behaviors.

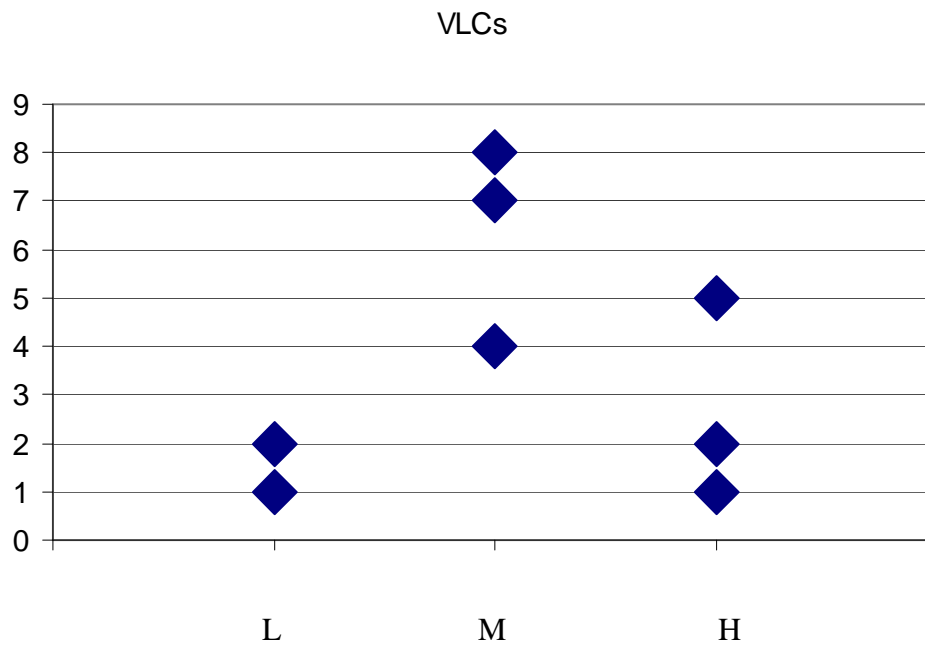


Figure 2.4 Number of VLC behaviors observed at the customary or habitual level at each site (by observation intensity at site).

Likely and Very Likely Cultural Behaviors

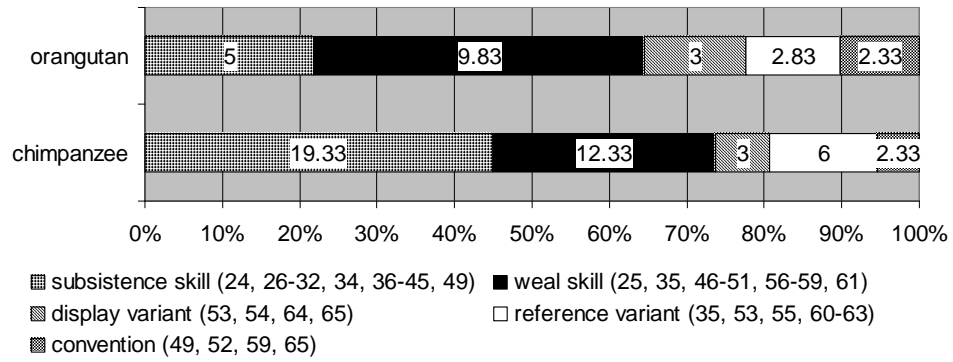


Figure 2.5 Likely and Very Likely Cultural Behaviors of Orangutans and Chimpanzees. Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate corresponding chimpanzee behaviors in Table 1 of Whiten et al. 2001.

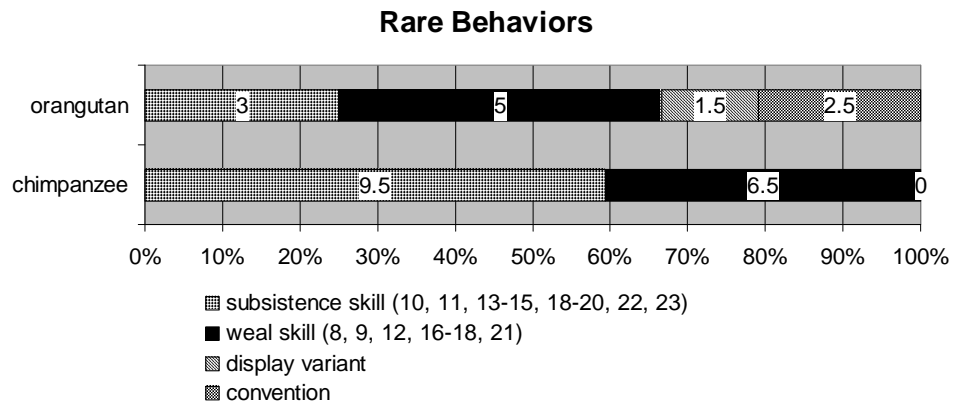


Figure 2.6 Rare Behaviors of Orangutans and Chimpanzees. Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate corresponding chimpanzee behaviors in Table 1 of Whiten et al. 2001.